



VMAT 1 (Vesicular Monoamine Transporter 1) Rabbit Antibody

IHC image of rat adrenal medulla.

Catalog #	20041	Product type	Primary antibodies
Lot #	932001	Clonality	Polyclonal
Form	Lyophilized Whole Serum (100 µL)	Isotype	N/A
Host	Rabbit	Preservative	≤ 0.09% sodium azide
Reacts With	Rat	Antigen	Synthetic peptide corresponding to rat VMAT1 (502–521) coupled to carrier protein.

INSTRUCTIONS

Preparation	<p>Do not reconstitute until ready to use since the product is most stable when lyophilized. The product does not need to be cooled during shipping. For long-term storage, store lyophilized antibody until ready to use at -15°C or lower. Reconstitute with 100 µL of distilled or deionized water. To avoid freeze/thaw cycles, dilute unused antibody with PBS or Tris buffer at a dilution no higher than 1/10, then aliquot and freeze at -15°C or lower.</p> <p>Refer to the Instruction Manual available online at www.immunostar.com for information on tissue preparation, immunostaining techniques, troubleshooting, and formulas.</p>
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APPLICATION

Quality Control	The ImmunoStar VMAT1 antiserum was quality control tested using standard immunohistochemical methods in rat adrenal medulla using biotin/avidin-HRP techniques; the antiserum shows no reactivity in rat CNS. Specificity of the antiserum was demonstrated by soluble preadsorption and western blot. Tissue staining is completely eliminated by pretreatment of the diluted antibody with an excess of rat VMAT1 peptide residues (502–521). Western blot analysis of immunoprecipitated rat adrenal homogenates demonstrates a dense immunoreactive band of approximately 55 kD and a minor band of approximately 75 kD.
Tissue	Rat adrenal medulla
Absorption Control	Rat VMAT1 (502-521) 100 µg/mL diluted antibody completely eliminates immunolabeling
Perfusion Fixation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fixative: 4% paraformaldehyde in 0.1 M Phosphate buffer, pH 7.4; 500 mL over 20 min. Post Fixation: 1.5 hours at 4°C in 4% paraformaldehyde in 0.1 M phosphate buffer, pH 7.4. Note: Paraformaldehyde is a necessary component in fixation. If needed, low levels of glutaraldehyde (0.1–0.3%) may be used in conjunction with paraformaldehyde.
Sections	10 µm cryostat
Tissue Incubation	18–24 hours at 2°– 8°C.
Detection System	Bn/AV-HRP at dilutions recommended by the manufacturers.
Suggested Dilution	1/1,000 – 1/3,000 in PBS/0.3% Triton X-100 - Bn/AV-HRP immunohistochemistry

NOTES

Special Instructions	It is recommended that users perform a primary antibody dilution series using the dilution recommendations above as a guideline. Note that any change in the fixation or buffering system from our protocol may change the configuration of the protein which could alter the reactivity with the tissue tested.
Storage	After reconstitution, use immediately or refrigerate at 2°– 8°C up to 2 days. For long-term storage, aliquot antibody and freeze at -15°C or lower. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles.
Concentration	Not applicable. Antibody concentration is only relevant for purified antibodies.
Journal Articles	www.immunostar.com/publications

For Laboratory Reagent Use Only. Analytical and performance characteristics are not established.

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